

A list of native plants from **Native Gardens of Blue Hill**

| | | | rev. 5/3/17 | | | | | |
|---|----------------------|------------------|------------------------|---------------|-----------------|--------|-----|--|
| Botanical Name | Common Name | Light conditions | | | Soil conditions | | | |
| | | full sun | part sun part shade | deep shade | Wet | medium | dry | |
| Trees -above 20' | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Abies balsamea</i> | balsam fir | X | X | X | X | X | | |
| <i>Acer pensylvanicum</i> | moose maple | | X | X | X | X | X | |
| <i>Acer rubrum</i> | red maple | X | X | X | X | X | X | |
| <i>Acer saccharum</i> | sugar maple | X | X | | | X | | |
| <i>Betula alleghaniensis</i> | yellow birch | X | X | X | X | X | | |
| <i>Betula papyrifera</i> | paper birch | X | X | | | X | X | |
| <i>Betula populifolia</i> | gray birch | X | X | | | X | X | |
| <i>Carpinus caroliniana ssp. virginiana</i> | American hornbeam | X | X | | | X | | |
| <i>Chamaecyparis thyoides</i> | Atlantic white-cedar | X | X | | X | X | | |
| <i>Fagus grandifolia</i> | American beech | X | X | | | X | | |
| <i>Fraxinus americana</i> | white ash | X | X | | X | X | | |
| <i>Juglans cinerea</i> | butternut | X | X | | | X | | |
| <i>Juglans nigra</i> | black walnut | X | X | | | X | | |
| <i>Juniperus virginiana</i> | eastern redcedar | X | X | X | X | X | | |
| <i>Larix laricina</i> | larch | X | X | | X | X | | |
| <i>Nyssa sylvatica</i> | black tupelo | X | X | | X | X | | |
| <i>Ostrya virginiana</i> | eastern hophornbeam | X | X | | | X | X | |
| <i>Picea glauca</i> | white spruce | X | X | | | X | | |
| <i>Picea rubens</i> | red spruce | X | X | X | | X | X | |
| <i>Pinus banksiana</i> | jack pine | X | X | | | X | | |
| <i>Pinus resinosa</i> | red pine | X | X | | | X | X | |
| <i>Pinus rigida</i> | pitch pine | X | X | | X | X | | |
| <i>Pinus strobus</i> | white pine | X | X | | | X | X | |
| <i>Platanus occidentalis</i> | sycamore | X | X | | | X | | |
| <i>Populus grandidentata</i> | big-toothed aspen | X | X | | | X | X | |
| <i>Populus tremuloides</i> | quaking aspen | X | X | | | X | X | |
| <i>Prunus serotina</i> | black cherry | X | X | X | | X | | |
| <i>Quercus alba</i> | white oak | X | X | X | | X | X | |
| <i>Quercus ilicifolia</i> | bear oak | X | X | X | | X | X | |
| <i>Quercus macrocarpa</i> | burr oak | X | X | | X | X | | |
| <i>Quercus rubra</i> | red oak | X | X | X | | X | X | |
| <i>Quercus velutina</i> | black oak | X | X | X | | X | X | |
| <i>Salix nigra</i> | black willow | X | X | | X | X | | |

| Botanical Name | Common Name | full sun | part sun part shade | deep shade | Wet | medium | dry |
|--|--------------------------|----------|------------------------|---------------|-----|--------|-----|
| <i>Thuja occidentalis</i> | northern white-cedar | X | X | | X | X | |
| <i>Tilia americana</i> | basswood | X | X | | | X | |
| <i>Tsuga canadensis</i> | Eastern hemlock | X | X | X | X | X | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| Small Trees and Shrubs | | | | | | | |
| <i>Acer pensylvanicum</i> | moose maple | | X | X | | X | |
| <i>Acer spicatum</i> | mountain maple | | X | X | | X | |
| <i>Amelanchier canadensis</i> | eastern shadbush | X | X | | X | X | |
| <i>Amelanchier laevis</i> | smooth shadbush | X | X | | | X | |
| <i>Aronia arbutifolia</i> | red chokeberry | X | X | | X | X | |
| <i>Aronia melanocarpa</i> | black chokeberry | X | X | | | X | X |
| <i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i> | button bush | X | | | X | X | |
| <i>Clethra alnifolia</i> | coastal sweet-pepperbush | X | X | | X | X | |
| <i>Comptonia peregrina</i> | sweetfern | X | | | | X | X |
| <i>Corylus americana</i> | American hazlenut | X | X | X | | X | |
| <i>Corylus cornuta</i> | beaked hazlenut | X | X | X | | X | |
| <i>Crataegus sp.</i> | hawthorn species | X | X | | | X | X |
| <i>Diervilla lonicera</i> | bush-honeysuckle | X | X | | X | X | X |
| <i>Gaylussacia baccata</i> | black huckleberry | X | X | | | X | X |
| <i>Hamamelis virginiana</i> | witch-hazel | | X | X | | X | |
| <i>Ilex mucronata</i> | mountain holly | | X | X | X | X | |
| <i>Ilex verticillata</i> | winterberry | X | X | | | X | X |
| <i>Juniperus communis var. depressa</i> | common juniper | X | | | | X | X |
| <i>Kalmia angustifolia ssp. angustifolia</i> | sheep laurel | X | X | | | X | X |
| <i>Lindera benzoin</i> | spicebush | | X | X | X | X | |
| <i>Lonicera canadensis</i> | fly honeysuckle | X | X | X | X | X | |
| <i>Morella caroliniensis</i> | bayberry | X | X | | X | X | X |
| <i>Ostrya virginiana</i> | eastern hophornbeam | X | X | | | X | |
| <i>Prunus maritima</i> | beach plum | X | X | | X | X | |
| <i>Prunus pensylvanica</i> | pin cherry | X | X | | X | X | |
| <i>Quercus ilicifolia</i> | bear oak | X | | | X | | |
| <i>Rhododendron canadense</i> | rhodora | X | X | | X | X | |
| <i>Rhododendron groenlandicum</i> | Labrador-tea | X | X | | X | | |
| <i>Rhododendron viscosum</i> | clammy azalea | X | X | | X | X | |

| Botanical Name | Common Name | full sun | part sun part shade | deep shade | Wet | medium | dry |
|--|---------------------------|----------|------------------------|---------------|-----|--------|-----|
| <i>Rhus hirta</i> | staghorn sumac | X | | | X | X | |
| <i>Rosa carolina</i> | pasture rose | X | X | | X | X | X |
| <i>Rosa nitida</i> | shining rose | X | X | | | X | |
| <i>Rosa palustris</i> | swamp rose | X | X | | X | X | |
| <i>Rosa virginiana</i> | Virginia rose | X | X | | X | X | X |
| <i>Rubus odoratus</i> | flowering raspberry | X | X | | X | X | |
| <i>Sambucus canadensis</i> | common elder | X | X | | X | X | |
| <i>Sambucus pubens</i> | red-berried elder | X | X | X | | X | X |
| <i>Sorbus americana</i> | American mountain-ash | X | X | | | X | |
| <i>Spiraea alba var. latifolia</i> | meadowsweet | X | X | | X | X | X |
| <i>Spiraea tomentosa</i> | hardhack | X | X | | X | X | |
| <i>Swida alternifolia</i> | alternate-leaved dogwood | X | X | | | X | |
| <i>Swida amomum</i> | silky dogwood | X | X | | X | X | |
| <i>Swida racemosa</i> | northern swamp dogwood | X | X | | X | X | |
| <i>Swida rugosa</i> | round-leaved dogwood | X | X | | X | X | X |
| <i>Swida sericea</i> | red-osier dogwood | X | X | | | X | X |
| <i>Vaccinium angustifolium</i> | low sweet blueberry | X | X | | | X | X |
| <i>Vaccinium corymbosum</i> | highbush blueberry | X | X | X | X | X | |
| <i>Viburnum acerifolium</i> | maple-leaved viburnum | X | X | | | X | |
| <i>Viburnum dentatum</i> | arrowwood | X | X | | | X | |
| <i>Viburnum lantanoides</i> | hobblebush | X | X | X | | X | |
| <i>Viburnum nudum var. cassinoides</i> | witherod | X | X | | X | X | |
| Groundcovers | | | | | | | |
| <i>Antennaria neglecta</i> | field pussytoes | X | X | | | X | X |
| <i>Antennaria plantaginifolia</i> | plantain-leaved pussytoes | X | X | | | X | X |
| <i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i> | Red bearberry | X | X | | | X | X |
| <i>Argentina anserina</i> | common silverweed | X | X | | | X | X |
| <i>Chamaepericlymenum canadense</i> | bunchberry | X | X | | | X | X |
| <i>Coptis trifolia</i> | goldthread | | X | X | X | X | |
| <i>Fragaria virginiana</i> | wild strawberry | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| <i>Gaultheria hispidula</i> | creeping snowberry | | X | X | X | X | |
| <i>Gaultheria procumbens</i> | wintergreen | X | X | X | | X | X |
| <i>Houstonia caerulea</i> | bluets | X | X | | X | X | |

| Botanical Name | Common Name | full sun | part sun part shade | deep shade | Wet | medium | dry |
|--|--------------------------|----------|------------------------|---------------|-----|--------|-----|
| <i>Maianthemum canadense</i> | Canada mayflower | | X | | | X | |
| <i>Mitchella repens</i> | partridgeberry | | X | X | X | X | |
| <i>Mitella nuda</i> | naked miterwort | | X | X | | X | |
| <i>Oxalis montana</i> | common wood-sorrel | | X | X | X | X | |
| <i>Packera aurea</i> | golden groundsel | X | X | | X | X | |
| <i>Pedicularis canadensis ssp. canadensis</i> | forest lousewort | X | X | | X | X | |
| <i>Sibbaldiopsis tridentata</i> | three-toothed-cinquefoil | X | | | X | | |
| <i>Viola sp.</i> | violet species | | X | X | | X | X |
| <i>Xanthorhiza simplicissima</i> | shrub yellowroot | X | X | | | X | X |
| Vines | | | | | | | |
| <i>Amphicarpaea bracteata</i> | hog-peanut | | X | | | X | X |
| <i>Apios americana</i> | common groundnut | X | X | | | X | |
| <i>Clematis virginiana</i> | Virginia virgin's-bower | | X | X | X | X | |
| <i>Echinocystis lobata</i> | wild cucumber | X | X | | X | X | |
| <i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i> | Virginia creeper | X | X | X | X | X | |
| <i>Vitis labrusca</i> | fox grape | | X | X | | X | |
| Ferns | | | | | | | |
| <i>Adiantum pedatum</i> | northern maidenhair fern | X | X | | | X | |
| <i>Athyrium filix-femina</i> | lady fern | | X | | | X | |
| <i>Dennstaedtia punctilobula</i> | hay-scented fern | | X | X | X | X | X |
| <i>Dryopteris carthusiana</i> | spinulose wood fern | | X | X | | X | X |
| <i>Dryopteris cristata</i> | crested wood fern | | X | X | X | X | |
| <i>Gymnocarpium dryopteris</i> | oak fern | | X | X | | X | |
| <i>Matteuccia struthiopteris ssp. pensylvanica</i> | fiddlehead fern | | X | X | X | X | |
| <i>Onoclea sensibilis</i> | sensitive fern | X | X | X | X | X | |
| <i>Osmunda claytoniana</i> | interrupted fern | X | X | | X | X | |
| <i>Osmunda regalis</i> | royal fern | X | X | | X | X | |
| <i>Osmundastrum cinnamomea</i> | cinnamon fern | X | X | | X | X | |
| <i>Parathelypteris noveboracensis</i> | New York fern | | X | X | X | X | |
| <i>Phegopteris connectilis</i> | long beech fern | | X | X | | X | X |
| <i>Polypodium appalachianum</i> | Appalachian polypocy | | X | X | | X | X |
| <i>Polypodium virginianum</i> | rock polypody | | X | X | | X | X |
| <i>Polystichum acrostichoides</i> | Christmas fern | X | X | X | | X | X |

| Botanical Name | Common Name | full sun | part sun part shade | deep shade | Wet | medium | dry |
|--|---------------------------|----------|------------------------|---------------|-----|--------|-----|
| Herbs | | | | | | | |
| <i>Actaea pachypoda</i> | white baneberry | | X | | | X | |
| <i>Ageratina altissima</i> var. <i>altissima</i> | white snakeroot | X | X | | | X | |
| <i>Allium tricoccum</i> | wild leek | | X | X | | X | X |
| <i>Amphicarpa bracteata</i> | hog-peanut | | X | | | X | |
| <i>Anaphalis margaritacea</i> | pearly everlasting | X | X | | | X | X |
| <i>Anemone canadensis</i> | Canada anemone | X | X | | X | X | |
| <i>Anemone virginiana</i> | thimbleweed | X | X | | | X | |
| <i>Angelica atropurpurea</i> | purple-stemmed angelica | X | X | | | X | |
| <i>Antennaria howellii</i> | small pussytoes | X | X | | | X | X |
| <i>Antennaria neglecta</i> | field pussytoes | X | X | | | X | X |
| <i>Antennaria plantaginifolia</i> | plantain-leaved pussytoes | X | X | | | X | X |
| <i>Apocynum androsaemifolium</i> | spreading dogbane | X | X | | X | X | |
| <i>Aquilegia canadensis</i> | wild columbine | X | X | | | X | X |
| <i>Aralia nudicaulis</i> | wild sarsaparilla | X | X | X | | X | X |
| <i>Aralia racemosa</i> ssp. <i>racemosa</i> | American spikenard | | X | | | X | X |
| <i>Argentina egedii</i> ssp. <i>groenlandica</i> | Pacific silverweed | X | X | | X | X | |
| <i>Arisaema triphyllum</i> | jack-in-the-pulpit | | X | X | X | X | |
| <i>Asclepias incarnata</i> ssp. <i>pulchra</i> | swamp milkweed | X | X | | X | X | |
| <i>Asclepias syriaca</i> | common milkweed | X | X | | | X | X |
| <i>Caltha palustris</i> | marsh-marigold | X | X | | X | X | |
| <i>Calystegia sepium</i> | hedge-bindweed | X | | | | X | X |
| <i>Campanula rotundifolia</i> | Scotch bellflower | X | X | | | X | X |
| <i>Capnoides sempervirens</i> | pink-corydalis | X | | | X | | |
| <i>Caulophyllum thalictroides</i> | blue cohosh | | X | X | | X | |
| <i>Chamaepericlymenum canadense</i> | bunchberry | X | X | | | X | X |
| <i>Chamerion angustifolium</i> ssp. <i>circumvagum</i> | narrow-leaved fireweed | X | X | | | X | |
| <i>Chelone glabra</i> | white turtlehead | X | X | | X | X | |
| <i>Clintonia borealis</i> | blue bead | | X | X | | X | |
| <i>Dicentra cucullaria</i> | Dutchman's breeches | | X | X | | X | |
| <i>Doellingeria umbellata</i> var. <i>umbellata</i> | flat-topped white aster | X | X | | X | X | |
| <i>Eupatorium maculatum</i> | spotted joe-pye weed | X | X | | X | X | |
| <i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i> | boneset | X | X | | X | X | |
| <i>Eurybia divaricata</i> | white wood-aster | X | X | | | X | |
| <i>Eurybia macrophylla</i> | big-leaved aster | X | X | | | X | |

| Botanical Name | Common Name | | full sun | part sun part shade | deep shade | Wet | medium | dry |
|---|--------------------------|--|----------|------------------------|---------------|-----|--------|-----|
| <i>Eutrochium fistulosum</i> | hollow joe-pye weed | | X | X | | | X | |
| <i>Geranium maculatum</i> | spotted crane's bill | | X | X | | | X | |
| <i>Geum rivale</i> | water avens | | X | X | | x | X | |
| <i>Helianthus divaricatus</i> | wood sunflower | | X | X | | | X | |
| <i>Helianthus tuberosus</i> | tuberous sunflower | | X | X | | | X | |
| <i>Heliopsis helanthisoides var. scabra</i> | sunflower-everlasting | | X | X | | | X | |
| <i>Impatiens capensis</i> | orange touch-me-not | | X | X | | X | X | |
| <i>Iris versicolor</i> | northern blue flag | | X | X | | X | X | |
| <i>Liatris novae-angliae var. novae-angliae</i> | northern blazing star | | X | | | X | X | |
| <i>Lilium canadense</i> | Canada lily | | X | X | | | X | |
| <i>Lilium philadelphicum</i> | wood lily | | X | | | | X | X |
| <i>Linnaea borealis ssp. longiflora</i> | twinflower | | | X | | | X | X |
| <i>Lobelia cardinalis</i> | cardinal flower | | X | X | | X | X | |
| <i>Lonicera canadensis</i> | fly honeysuckle | | X | X | | | X | |
| <i>Lysimachia quadrifolia</i> | whorled loosestrife | | X | X | | | X | X |
| <i>Lysimachia terrestris</i> | swamp candles | | X | X | | X | X | |
| <i>Maianthemum canadense</i> | Canada mayflower | | X | X | | | X | X |
| <i>Maianthemum racemosum</i> | false spikenard | | X | X | | | X | X |
| <i>Medeola virginiana</i> | indian cucumber root | | X | X | X | | X | |
| <i>Monarda fistulosa</i> | wild bee-balm | | X | | | | X | X |
| <i>Oclemena acuminata</i> | whorled aster | | X | X | | | X | |
| <i>Oenothera perennis</i> | little sundrops | | X | X | | X | X | |
| <i>Pedicularis canadensis ssp. canadensis</i> | forest lousewort | | | X | | | X | |
| <i>Penstemon digitalis</i> | floxglove beardtongue | | X | X | | | X | |
| <i>Penstemon hirsutus</i> | northeastern beardtongue | | X | X | | | X | |
| <i>Polygonatum biflorum</i> | King Solomon's-seal | | X | X | x | | X | |
| <i>Pycnanthemum muticum</i> | clustered mountain-mint | | | X | | | X | X |
| <i>Pycnanthemum virginianum</i> | Virginia mountain-mint | | X | X | | | X | X |
| <i>Rubus dalibarda</i> | dewdrop | | | X | X | X | X | |
| <i>Rudbeckia hirta</i> | black-eyed coneflower | | X | X | | | X | |
| <i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i> | cut-leaf coneflower | | X | X | | | X | |
| <i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i> | bloodroot | | | X | | | X | |
| <i>Scutellaria lateriflora</i> | mad-dog skullcap | | X | X | | X | X | |
| <i>Sisyrinchium montanum</i> | strict blue-eyed grass | | | X | | | X | X |
| <i>Solidago casia var. casia</i> | axillary goldenrod | | | X | | | X | X |
| <i>Solidago flexicaulis</i> | zig-zag goldenrod | | X | | | X | X | |

